₩SCHOLASTIC

THE ULTIMATE BOOK OF PHONICS WORD LISTS FOR GRADES 1-2

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Assessment Master Chart

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6	Word Reading List: r-Controlled vowels ar, or	9	21
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11	Word Reading List: Suffix spelling rule: Drop e	10	26
12	Word Reading List: Suffix spelling rule: Double the final consonant	10	27
13	Word Reading List: Suffix spelling rule: Change y to i	11	28
14	Word Reading List: Syllabication (V/CV and VC/V)	11	29
15	Word Reading List: Syllabication (consonant + -le)	11	30
16	Word Reading List: Syllabication (V/V)	11	31
17	Word Reading List: -ge, -dge	12	n/a
18	Word Reading List: Long a (rare spellings)	12	n/a
19	Word Reading List: Long e (ee, ea)	12	n/a
20	Word Reading List: Short e (ea)	12	n/a
21	Word Reading List: Long e (rare spellings)	13	n/a
22	Word Reading List: Long i	13	n/a

List #		Student Assessment page #	Teacher Assessment Record Sheet page #
23	Word Reading List: Long o (oa, ow)	13	n/a
24	Word Reading List: Long o	13	n/a
25	Word Reading List: Long <i>u</i>	14	n/a
26	Word Reading List: Long oo	14	n/a
27	Word Reading List: Long and short oo	14	n/a
28	Word Reading List: r-Controlled vowels ar, or	14	n/a
29	Word Reading List: r-Controlled vowels er, ir, ur	15	n/a
30	Word Reading List: Diphthongs ou, ow	15	n/a
31	Word Reading List: Diphthongs oi, oy	15	n/a
32	Word Reading List: Suffix spelling rule: Drop <i>e</i> (multisyllable words)	15	n/a
	Word Reading Lists: Blank Template	32	33
1	Phrase and Sentence Reading List: Diphthongs	34	35
2	Phrase and Sentence Reading List: Consonant + -le	34	36
	Phrase and Sentence Reading Lists: Blank Template	37	38
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	Class Assessment Record Sheets	n/a	43, 44

Assessments

This companion online resource to *The Ultimate Phonics Word Lists for Grades 1–2* contains assessments for reading words, phrases, and sentences, as well as for spelling words and writing sentences.

Assessment for Reading Words

This resource contains 32 ready-to-use Student Assessment: Word Reading Lists, each focusing on specific phonics skills from the book. The first 16 word lists have corresponding Teacher Assessment Record Sheets (TA) with space for two assessments. You can use the sheets to record pre- and post-testing scores or, if you did not pre-test, two different assessment scores. Do a pre-assessment to determine student need and a starting place for instruction. Do a post-assessment at your discretion to determine growth and understanding.

The additional 16 word lists are slightly more advanced and do not have corresponding Teacher Assessment Record Sheets. (See page 5 for instructions on how to create your own Teacher Assessment Record Sheets.) As skills become more advanced, multiple combinations of letters can produce the same sound (e.g., *ai* and *ay* for the long-*a* sound), and the same graphemes can have multiple pronunciations (e.g., *ea* can be a long-*e* or short-*e* sound).

You can also create your own custom lists using the blank templates for the Student Assessment: Word Reading List (page 32) and the Teacher Assessment Record Sheet: Word Reading List (page 33).

PREPARING THE STUDENT ASSESSMENT: WORD READING LISTS

On each Student Assessment page, there are four lists of 10 words, highlighting four skill levels. Each list is labeled at the top of the column and corresponds to a particular phonics skill in the book. Cut apart the lists for individual assessments. The corresponding Teacher Assessment Record Sheet page is noted at the top of each list for easy access.

- **1.** Choose a word list based on the skill you want to assess.
- 2. Make a copy of the page and cut the specific word list into a strip. If possible, laminate for reusability and durability.

Word Reading List #1 Skill: Soft c (TA page 16)	Word Reading List #2 Skill: Soft g (TA page 17)	Word Reading List #3 Skill: y pronounced /i/, /ē/ (TA page 18)	Word Reading List #4 Skill: Long a (ai, ay) (TA page 19)
1. ice	1. gem	1. by	1. sail
2. face	2. stage	2. my	2. chain
3. slice	3. huge	3. shy	3. hay
4. city	4. large	4 . sty	4. way
5. fancy	5. ginger	5. spry	5. main
6. December	6. margin	6. candy	6. stray
7. recent	7. energy	7. hobby	7. crayon
8. pencil	8. stingy	8. tiny	8. explain
9. concentrate	9. legend	9. penny	9. subway
10. cyclone	10. gigantic	10 . pony	10. daisy

- **3.** Place a paper clip along the left edge of the strip. Have children use the paper clip as a tracker. They can slide it down the list as they read each word.
- 4. Make a copy of the corresponding Teacher Assessment Record Sheet (see page 5).

TEACHER ASSESSMENT RECORD SHEET: WORD READING LISTS

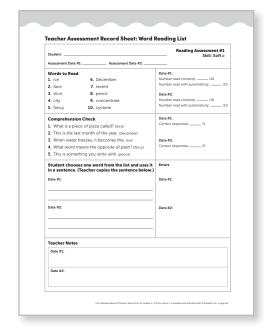
Each Teacher Assessment Record Sheet is labeled to correspond to a Student Assessment: Word Reading List. Each record sheet includes

- space to record two assessments on different dates. (It may be helpful to record each date in a different color.) You can use the record sheet for pre- and post-testing or for two separate tests to note progression over time. If a child is proficient, you may need to assess only once for that skill.
- two ways to record words read. You can note whether the child is reading the words with automaticity or decoding the words. Automaticity is considered two seconds or less. There is also space to note errors for each assessment date. You can use this information to identify patterns, to plan instruction, and to note growth over time.
- comprehension questions based on the word list. Ask these questions to assess the child's word knowledge.
- sentence generation. Ask the child to use one word on the list in a sentence. Record the child's response on the space provided.
- a section for anecdotal teacher notes.

USING THE TEACHER ASSESSMENT RECORD SHEET: WORD READING LISTS

After you have chosen which skill to assess and prepared the corresponding Student Assessment: Word Reading List, follow the steps below.

- **1.** Make a copy of the corresponding Teacher Assessment Record Sheet for each child.
- **2.** Fill in the child's name. Then write the date of the assessment.
- **3.** Provide the child with the corresponding Word Reading List strip and have the child read the 10 words. Record the number of words read correctly and note the words that were read with automaticity. Record the errors in the corresponding Errors box.
- **4.** Ask the child the five comprehension questions and note his or her responses.
- **5.** Ask the child to choose one word and use it in a sentence. Record the sentence.
- **6.** Record any anecdotal notes in the Teacher Notes box.



CREATING YOUR OWN WORD READING LISTS AND ASSESSMENTS

To create your own word lists, make a copy of the blank Student Assessment: Word Reading Lists template (page 32). Decide which specific skills you want to assess. Find the corresponding word lists in the book and choose words to write in the template.

Next, make a corresponding Teacher Assessment Record Sheet for each word list you created. Make a copy of the Teacher Assessment blank template (page 33) and fill in the skills being assessed. In the spaces provided, write the same words you wrote on the matching Student Assessment: Word Reading List. Make a copy of the Teacher Assessment Record Sheet for each child being assessed and follow the directions for using the Teacher Assessment Record Sheet: Word Reading List.

Assessment for Reading Phrases and Sentences

On page 34, you'll find two ready-to-use Student Assessment: Phrase and Sentence Reading Lists, each focusing on a specific phonics skill. Each Phrase and Sentence Reading List comes with a corresponding Teacher Assessment Record Sheet (pages 35–36). Follow the steps below to prepare your own Student Assessments and corresponding Teacher Assessment Record Sheets.

Student Assessment: Phrase and Sentence Reading Lists

Phrase and Sentence Reading List #2

2. The turtle's shell is extremely hard

3. The kids are able to blow bubbles

4. Place the sleeping baby in the cradle

Skill: Consonant + -le

(TA page 36)

Phrases to Read

1. in the middle

3. horses in the stable

Sentences to Read

Phrase and Sentence Reading List #1

Skill: Diphthongs

Phrases to Read

1. a paw with a sharp claw

1. Paul made an awesome sauce.

2. The crowd cheered loudly.

4. Roy found his dirty laundry.

3. The boy made a good choice.

3. a moist cake to enjoy

(TA page 35)

PREPARING THE STUDENT ASSESSMENT: PHRASE AND SENTENCE READING LISTS

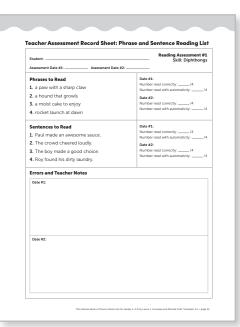
To create your own phrase and sentence reading lists, make a copy of the blank Student Assessment: Phrase and Sentence Reading Lists template (page 37). The template contains two blank assessments, each with space for four phrases and four sentences for children to read.

- **1.** Choose a phrase and sentence list from the book based on the skill you want to assess.
- 2. At the top of each list, fill in the Phrase and Sentence Reading List # and the skill being assessed. The skill should correspond to a particular phonics skill in the book.
- **3.** Fill in four phrases and four sentences on the lines provided. (Note: Since there are two blank templates on the page, you can assess two different skills or make two different phrase and sentence reading lists using the same skill.)
- 4. Cut the assessments apart. If possible, laminate for reusability and durability.
- **5.** Place a paper clip along the left edge of the strip. Have children use the paper clip as a tracker. They can slide it down the list as they read each phrase or sentence.

PREPARING AND USING THE TEACHER ASSESSMENT RECORD SHEET: PHRASE AND SENTENCE READING LISTS

After you have prepared the Student Assessment: Phrase and Sentence Reading Lists, follow the steps below.

- **1.** Make a copy of the blank Teacher Assessment Record Sheet: Phrase and Sentence Reading List (page 38). Write the date of the assessment.
- 2. Using the filled-in Student Assessment: Phrase and Sentence Reading List, copy the four phrases and four sentences onto the Teacher Assessment Record Sheet. Make sure the student page and teacher page match exactly.
- **3.** Make a copy of the Teacher Assessment Record Sheet: Phrase and Sentence Reading List for each child.
- **4.** Provide a child with the Student Assessment: Phrase and Sentence Reading List and have the child read the four phrases and four sentences. Record the words read



correctly and note which phrases and sentences were read with automaticity. Record the errors in the corresponding Errors box.

5. Record any anecdotal notes in the Teacher Notes box.

You can use these assessments to plan instruction as well as to communicate student progress.

Assessment for Spelling Words and Sentence Dictation

This resource also includes a blank student template for assessing word spelling and sentence dictation skills (pages 39–40) and a blank Teacher Assessment Record Sheet: Spelling and Sentence Dictation (page 42) with space for a pre-and post-assessment or two separate assessments. There is also a sample Teacher Assessment Record Sheet (page 41) to use as a model.

Make a new master to correspond with all new spelling assessments. Decide which specific skills you want to assess and find the corresponding word and sentence lists in the book. In the space provided, fill in the words and sentences you will dictate to children. Make a copy of the Teacher Assessment Record Sheet for each child being assessed. After correcting the child's work, copy any errors or areas of need from the Student Assessment to the Teacher Assessment Record Sheet. Use the record sheets to plan instruction as well as to communicate student progress. Over time, the record sheets will collectively portray children's strengths and areas of need.

Class Assessment Record Sheets

The Class Assessment Record Sheets (pages 43–44) are compilations of student data that can be used to record pre- and post-test scores for each skill, or scores for various assessments on different dates. It provides an overview of children's abilities. You can use this chart for instructional planning, grouping based on academic need, parent communication, and data reporting.

SETTING UP AND USING THE CLASS RECORD SHEET

- 1. Make a copy of the master Class Assessment Record Sheet (page 43 or 44). Page 43 is set up for pre- and post-testing of two skills, while page 44 is set up to record four different assessments. Depending on class size, you may need to make multiple copies of the class list.
- 2. Write the numbers in the # column and fill in all the children's names in the second column. After filling in the names, consider making multiple copies before recording any scores, so that the assessment sheets are ready for future assessments.
- **3.** Write the skill that is being assessed in the appropriate space.
- **4.** Record the date below the specified skill where noted.
- 5. After each assessment, record the individual student scores for an overview of student abilities.

			70
Skill: Soft c (TA page 16)	Skill: Soft g (TA page 17)	Skill: y Pronounced /ī/, /ē/ (TA page 18)	Skill: Long a (ai, ay) (TA page 19)
1 . ice	1. gem	1 . by	1. sail
2. face	2. stage	2 . my	2. chain
3. slice	3. huge	3. shy	3. hay
4 . city	4. large	4 . sly	4. way
5. fancy	5. ginger	5. spry	5. main
6. December	6. margin	6. candy	6. stray
7. recent	7. energy	7. hobby	7. crayon
8. pencil	8. stingy	8. tiny	8. explain
9. concentrate	9. legend	9. penny	9. subway
10 . cyclone	10. gigantic	10 . pony	10. daisy

Olddell Assessillelli. Wold Reddilly Fisis	ord kedding risis		
Word Reading List #5 Skills: -ild, -ind, -old, -olt, -ost (TA page 20)	Word Reading List #6 Skills: r-Controlled vowels ar, or (TA page 21)	Word Reading List #7 Skills: Diphthongs <i>au, aw</i> (TA page 22)	Word Reading List #8 Skill: Schwa (TA page 23)
1. molt	1. yarn	1. sauce	1. alive
2. scold	2. sport	2 . claw	2. cavity
3. blind	3. marsh	3. haunt	3. demand
4. host	4. storm	4. crawl	4. ribbon
5. gold	5. scarf	5. launch	5. comma
6. child	6. story	6. dawn	6. alone
7. behind	7. memory	7. vault	7. problem
8. most	8. garment	8. yawn	8. president
9. jolt	9. argument	9. pause	9. compliment
10. wild	10. organize	10. awful	10. substitute

Student Assessment: Word kedding Lists	ora keading Lists		
Word Reading List #9 Skill: Contractions (TA page 24)	Word Reading List #10 Skill: Adding suffixes (no change to base word) (TA page 25)	Word Reading List #11 Skill: Suffix spelling rule: Drop e (TA page 26)	Word Reading List #12 Skill: Suffix spelling rule: Double the final consonant (TA page 27)
1. you're	1. bumped	1. saved	1. swimming
2. we've	2. dashing	2. hoped	2. running
3. I'm	3. twigs	3. icing	3. dropped
4. there's	4. fixes	4. swiped	4. planned
5. can't	5. golden	5. waving	5. foggy
6. she'll	6. stronger	6. muted	6. clapped
7. let's	7. softly	7. later	7. biggest
8. he'd	8. hatches	8. gliding	8. flatter
9. they'll	9. bravely	9. cutest	9. quizzes
10. wouldn't	10. filmed	10. quoted	10. rubbed
*			<u> </u>

							1
Wo. Skill	Word Reading List #13 Skill: Suffix spelling rule: Change y to i (TA page 28)	Word Skill:	Word Reading List #14 Skill: Syllabication (V/CV and VC/V) (TA page 29)	Wor Skill	Word Reading List #15 Skill: Syllabication (consonant + -le) (TA page 30)	Wor Skill (TA p	Word Reading List #16 Skill: Syllabication (V/V) (TA page 31)
i,	cried	ŀ.	relax	Ŀ	title	۲	meow
'n	cities	i,	vivid	i 2	needle	'n	poem
ы	trays	М	basic	Ņ	bubble	м	fluent
4.	babies	4.	vacate	4	circle	4.	fluid
U	spying	Ņ	planet	'n	bugle	'n	poet
ტ	keys	ტ	tropic	ტ	rumble	တ	lion
7.	fries	7.	menu	7.	noble	7.	create
œ	copying	œ	Ÿ,	œ	sparkle	œ	quiet
9.	funnier	ဖှ	rodent	9	saddle	ဖှ	diet
10.	ponies	10.	unite	10.	eagle	10.	violin

Siddeni Assessmeni: word kedding Lisis	org Re	ading Lists				t o
Word Reading List #17 Skill: <i>-ge, -dge</i>	Word Skill:	Word Reading List #18 Skill: Long <i>a</i> (rare spellings)	Wor Skill	Word Reading List #19 Skill: Long e (ee, ea)	Wor Skill	Word Reading List #20 Skill: Short e (e <i>a</i>)
1. lodge	۲	sleigh	i,	tea	i,	bread
2 . page	i,	prey	'n	beep	i 5	heavy
3. grudge	̈́Μ	veil	'n	repeat	м	sweat
4. hinge	4.	great	4.	queen	4.	instead
5. ridge	'n	eight	'n	cheap	'n	head
6. sledge	<u>ن</u>	rein	ტ	peanut	့်	thread
7. charge	7.	reindeer	.7	meet	7.	feather
8. badge	œ	hey	œ	bleach	œ	breath
9. plunge	9	weigh	9	indeed	9	sweater
10. challenge	10.	steak	10.	street	10.	weather
	*					

Student Assessment: Word Reading Lists	ora keading Lists		1
Word Reading List #21 Skill: Long e (rare spellings)	Word Reading List #22 Skill: Long <i>i</i>	Word Reading List #23 Skill: Long o (oa, ow)	Word Reading List #24 Skill: Long <i>o</i>
1. receive	1. night	1. boat	1 . toe
2. turkey	2 . pie	2. crow	2. coach
3. hockey	3. style	3. grow	3. throw
4. barley	4. thigh	4. oat	4. unload
5. perceive	5. why	5. shown	5. window
6. brief	6. tie	6. own	6. cockroach
7. ceiling	7. bright	7. poach	7. shoulder
8. niece	8. type	8. goal	8. snowflake
9. either	9. sly	9. glow	9. raincoat
10. believe	10. flashlight	10. tugboat	10. rowboat

Student Assessment: Word Reading Lists	ora keaaing Lists		ì
Word Reading List #25 Skill: Long <i>u</i>	Word Reading List #26 Skill: Long <i>00</i>	Word Reading List #27 Skills: Long and short <i>oo</i>	Word Reading List #28 Skills: <i>r</i> -Controlled vowels <i>ar, or</i>
1 . few	1. soup	1. broom	1. harvest
2. cue	2. grew	2 . cook	2. marble
3. hue	3. youth	3. mood	3. glory
4. pew	4. chew	4. wood	4. ornate
5. skew	5. sue	5. shook	5. victory
6. value	6. crew	6. understood	6. tardy
7. curfew	7. bruise	7. shampoo	7. forest
8. pewter	8. glue	8. bamboo	8. orbit
9. argue	9. blue	9. notebook	9. harmony
10. rescue	10. wetsuit	10. rooster	10. garble

Student Assessment: word keading Lists	ora keaaing Lists		
Word Reading List #29 Skills: r-Controlled vowels er, ir, ur	Word Reading List #30 Skills: Diphthongs <i>ou, ow</i>	Word Reading List #31 Skills: Diphthongs <i>oi, oy</i>	Word Reading List #32 Skill: Suffix spelling rule: Drop e (multisyllable words)
1 . sir	1 . owl	1. coin	1. disliked
2. swirl	2 . cow	2 . toy	2. confusing
3. verb	3. plow	3. foil	3. updated
4. hurt	4. sound	4. boy	4. escaping
5. stern	5. cloud	5. join	5. inflated
6. thirteen	6. bounce	6. loyal	6. completed
7. purple	7. mound	7. foyer	7. excused
8. hermit	8. county	8. enjoy	8. competing
9. thirty	9. flower	9. voice	9. surprised
10. curly	10 . towel	10. poison	10. exhaled

	Skill: Soft <i>c</i>
Assessment Date #2:	
	Date #1:
6. December	Number read correctly:/10
7. recent	Number read with automaticity:/10
8. pencil	Date #2:
9. concentrate	Number read correctly:/10
10. cyclone	Number read with automaticity:/10
Check	Date #1:
e of pizza called? (slice)	Correct responses:/5
month of the year. (December)	
eezes, it becomes this. (ice)	Date #2:
eans the opposite of <i>plain</i> ? (fancy)	Correct responses:/5
ing you write with, (pencil)	
	Date #1:
	Date #2:
	7. recent 8. pencil 9. concentrate 10. cyclone Check e of pizza called? (slice) month of the year. (December) eezes, it becomes this. (ice)

		Reading Assessment #2 Skill: Soft g
Assessment Date	#1: Assessment Date #2: _	
Words to Read	d	Date #1:
1. gem	6. margin	Number read correctly:/10
2. stage	7. energy	Number read with automaticity:/10
3. huge	8. stingy	Date #2:
4. large	9 . legend	Number read correctly: /10
5. ginger	10. gigantic	Number read with automaticity:/10
Comprehensi	on Check	Date #1:
	red line on the left side of a sheet of aper called? (margin)	Correct responses:/5
2. Actors and a	actresses perform plays on this for t	heir Date #2:
audiences. (stage)	Correct responses:/5
3. What is the	opposite of <i>small? (large)</i>	
4. What is a pro	ecious stone or fancy jewel? (gem)	
5. What three	words mean "very big"?	
(huge, large, ar	nd gigantic)	
(huge, large, ar	ses one word from the list and use	
(huge, large, ar		
(huge, large, and Student choose in a sentence.	ses one word from the list and use	ow.)
(huge, large, and Student choose in a sentence.	ses one word from the list and use	ow.)
(huge, large, and Student choose in a sentence.	ses one word from the list and use	ow.)
(huge, large, and Student choose in a sentence.	ses one word from the list and use	ow.)
Student choos in a sentence. Date #1:	ses one word from the list and use	OW.) Date #1:
Student choos in a sentence. Date #1:	ses one word from the list and use	OW.) Date #1:
Student choos in a sentence. Date #1:	ses one word from the list and use	OW.) Date #1:
Student choos in a sentence. Date #1:	ses one word from the list and use (Teacher copies the sentence belo	OW.) Date #1:
(huge, large, and Student choose in a sentence.) Date #1: Date #2:	ses one word from the list and use (Teacher copies the sentence belo	OW.) Date #1:

Student:		Reading Assessment #3 Skill: y Pronounced /ī/, /ē/
Assessment Date #1: _	Assessment Date #2:	
Words to Read		Date #1:
1. by	6. candy	Number read correctly: /10
2. my	7. hobby	Number read with automaticity:/10
3. shy	8. tiny	Date #2:
4. sly	9. penny	Number read correctly: /10
5. spry	10. pony	Number read with automaticity:/10
Comprehension C	Check	Date #1:
1. What is an anto	nym for large? (tiny)	Correct responses:/5
2. What is somethi	ng you enjoy doing for fun? (hobby)	
3. What is a sweet	treat? (candy)	Date #2:
4. What word mea	ns "a small horse"? (pony)	Correct responses:/5
	ans "clever and tricky"? (sly)	
Date #1:		Date #1:
Date #2:		Date #2:
Teacher Notes		
Date #1:		
Date #2:		

Student:		Reading Assessment #4 Skill: Long a (ai, ay)
Assessment Date #1:	Assessment Date #2:	
Words to Read		Date #1:
1. sail	6 . stray	Number read correctly: /10
2. chain	7. crayon	Number read with automaticity: /10
3. hay	8. explain	Date #2:
4. way	9. subway	Number read correctly:/10
5. main	10. daisy	Number read with automaticity: /10
Comprehension (Check	Date #1:
1. What is the nam	ne of a flower? (daisy)	Correct responses:/5
2. What is someth	ing used to color a picture? (crayon)	
3. This type of tran	nsportation uses an underground	Date #2:
train. (subway)		Correct responses:/5
4. What is used to	feed farm animals? (hay)	
5. What rhymes w	ith <i>mail</i> and is a part of a boat? (sail)	
	one word from the list and uses it acher copies the sentence below.)	Errors Date #1:
		Bute #1.
Date #2:		Date #2:
		Date #2.
Teacher Notes		
Date #1:		
Date #2:		

Student:		Reading Assessment #5 Skills: -ild, -ind, -old,
Assessment Date #1:	Assessment Date #2:	-olt, -ost
Words to Read		Date #1:
1. molt	6. child	Number read correctly: /10
2. scold	7. behind	Number read with automaticity:/10
3. blind	8. most	Date #2:
4. host	9. jolt	Number read correctly: /10
5. gold	10 . wild	Number read with automaticity:/10
Comprehension (Check	Date #1:
1. This shiny meta	l is used to make jewelry. (gold)	Correct responses:/5
2. What word is th	e opposite of tame? (wild)	
3. What word is th	e antonym of <i>least? (most)</i>	Date #2:
	omeone who cannot see. (blind)	Correct responses:/5
5. What word desc not an adult? (cr	cribes a young person who is	
	one word from the list and uses it acher copies the sentence below.)	Errors
Date #1:		Date #1:
Date #2:		Date #2:
Teacher Notes		,
Date #1:		
Date #2:		

Student:		Reading Assessment #6 Skills: r-Controlled vowels
Assessment Date	#1: Assessment Date #2:	ar, or
Words to Rea	d	Date #1:
1. yarn	6. story	Number read correctly:/10
2. sport	7. memory	Number read with automaticity:/10
3. marsh	8. garment	Date #2:
4. storm	9. argument	Number read correctly:/10
5. scarf	10. organize	Number read with automaticity:/10
Comprehensi	on Check	Date #1:
•	u wrap around your neck to keep y cold, windy day? (scarf)	you Correct responses:/5
2. What kind c	of weather brings a lot of rain, light	ning, Date #2:
and thunde	r? (storm)	Correct responses:/5
3. What is used	d to knit or crochet? (yarn)	
4. Baseball is a	a kind of (sport)	
5. What is ano	ther name for a piece of clothing?	
(garment)		
Student choo	ses one word from the list and us . (Teacher copies the sentence be	
Student choo		
Student choo in a sentence.		elow.)
Student choo in a sentence. Date #1:		Date #1:
Student choo in a sentence.		elow.)
Student choo in a sentence. Date #1:		Date #1:
Student choo in a sentence. Date #1:		Date #1:
Student choo in a sentence. Date #1:	(Teacher copies the sentence be	Date #1:
Student choo in a sentence. Date #1: Date #2:	(Teacher copies the sentence be	Date #1:

Student:		Reading Assessment #7 Skills: Diphthongs
Assessment Date #1:	Assessment Date #2:	au, aw
Words to Read		Date #1:
1. sauce	6. dawn	Number read correctly: /10
2. claw	7. vault	Number read with automaticity: /10
3. haunt	8. yawn	Date #2:
4. crawl	9. pause	Number read correctly:/10
5. launch	10. awful	Number read with automaticity: /10
Comprehension	Check	Date #1:
1. What is a synor	nym for terrible? (awful)	Correct responses:/5
2. What is a curve	d, pointy nail found on some	
animals? (claw)		Date #2:
3. What word meabreak"? (pause)	ans "to put on hold or to take a brief	Correct responses:/5
4. What does a ba	aby do before learning to walk? (crawl)	
5. What word mea	ans "a place to store money or	
valuables"? (vau	(t)	
	one word from the list and uses it eacher copies the sentence below.)	Errors
Date #1:	achier copies the sentence below.	Date #1:
Date #1.		Date #1:
Date #2:		Date #2:
Teacher Notes		
Date #1:		
Date #2:		

		Reading Assessment #8 Skill: Schwa
Assessment Date #:	1: Assessment Date #2:	
Words to Read		Date #1:
1. alive	6. alone	Number read correctly:/10
2. cavity	7. problem	Number read with automaticity:/10
3. demand	8. president	Date #2:
4. ribbon	9. compliment	Number read correctly:/10
5. comma	10. substitute	Number read with automaticity:/10
Comprehensio	n Check	Date #1:
1. When you have this. (cavity)	ve a toothache, a dentist might find	Correct responses:/5
2. What decorat	ion is used to make a gift box look	Date #2:
extra special?	_	Correct responses:/5
•	eaches at school when the regular sent. (substitute)	
4. What type of	punctuation means to pause? (comma)	
5. This person is	the head of a country. (president)	
	es one word from the list and uses it Teacher copies the sentence below.)	Errors
Date #1:		Date #1:
Date #2:		Date #2:
Date #2:		Date #2:
Date #2:		Date #2:
Date #2: Teacher Notes		Date #2:
		Date #2:

Student:		Reading Assessment #9 Skill: Contractions
Assessment Date #1:	Assessment Date #2:	
Words to Read		Date #1:
1. you're	6. she'll	Number read correctly: /10
2. we've	7. let's	Number read with automaticity:/10
3. I'm	8. he'd	Date #2:
4. there's	9. they'll	Number read correctly:/10
5. can't	10. wouldn't	Number read with automaticity:/10
Comprehension (Check	Date #1:
1. This contraction	n means "would not." (wouldn't)	Correct responses:/5
2. This contraction	n means "let us." <i>(let's)</i>	
3. This contraction	n means "you are." (you're)	Date #2:
4. This contraction	n means "they will." (they'll)	Correct responses:/5
	n means "there is." (there's)	
Date #1:		Date #1:
Date #2:		Date #2:
		-
Teacher Notes		
Date #1:		
Date #2:		

Student:		Reading Assessment #10 Skill: Adding suffixes
Assessment Date #1	1: Assessment Date #2: _	(no change to base word)
Words to Read		Date #1:
1. bumped	6. stronger	Number read correctly: /10
2. dashing	7. softly	Number read with automaticity: /10
3. twigs	8. hatches	Date #2:
4. fixes	9. bravely	Number read correctly:/10
5. golden	10. filmed	Number read with automaticity:/10
Comprehension	n Check	Date #1:
1. When someth	ning is broken, someone it.	(fixes) Correct responses:/5
2. What are the of a larger tre	small branches that grow out	Date #2:
3. This word is a	an antonym of loudly. (softly)	Correct responses:/5
4. What word de of its egg? (hat	escribes when a baby bird comes tches)	out
		I I
	escribes how a person faces ard with courage? (bravely)	
something ha	ard with courage? (bravely) es one word from the list and use	
something ha	ard with courage? (bravely)	
Student choose in a sentence. (7	ard with courage? (bravely) es one word from the list and use	low.)
Student choose in a sentence. (7	ard with courage? (bravely) es one word from the list and use	low.)
Student choose in a sentence. (7	ard with courage? (bravely) es one word from the list and use	Date #1:
Student choose in a sentence. (7	ard with courage? (bravely) es one word from the list and use	Date #1:
Student choose in a sentence. (7	ard with courage? (bravely) es one word from the list and use	Date #1:
Student choose in a sentence. (1) Date #1:	ard with courage? (bravely) es one word from the list and use	Date #1:

Student:		Reading Assessment #11 Skill: Suffix spelling rule:
Assessment Date #1:	Assessment Date #2:	Drop e
Words to Read 1. saved	6. muted	Date #1: Number read correctly: /10
	7. later	Number read with automaticity:/10
2. hoped		
3. icing	8. gliding	Date #2: Number read correctly: /10
4. swiped	9. cutest	Number read with automaticity:/10
5. waving	10. quoted	
Comprehension (Check	Date #1:
1. What word described the litter? (cutest,	cribes the most adorable puppy in	Correct responses:/5
2. What is the swe	et, creamy topping on a cake? (icing)	Date #2:
3. What word mea	ins the opposite of sooner? (later)	Correct responses:/5
4. What word mea	ins the same as <i>kept? (saved)</i>	
5. What word mea	ns "wished for something"? (hoped)	
	one word from the list and uses it acher copies the sentence below.)	Errors
Date #1:		Date #1:
Date #2:		Date #2:
Teacher Notes		
Date #1:		
Date #2:		

		Skill: Suffix spelling rule:
Assessment Date #1:	Assessment Date #2:	Double the final consonant
Words to Read		Date #1:
1. swimming	6. clapped	Number read correctly:/10
2. running	7. biggest	Number read with automaticity:/10
3. dropped	8. flatter	Date #2:
4. planned	9. quizzes	Number read correctly: /10
5. foggy	10. rubbed	Number read with automaticity:/10
Comprehension	Check	Date #1:
1. What word me	eans that something fell? (dropped)	Correct responses:/5
2. What word des	scribes a misty morning when it is	
hard to see? (fc		Date #2:
3. What did the a performance?	udience do at the end of a fabulous (clapped)	Correct responses:/5
4. What is the op	posite of smallest? (biggest)	
•	hing people do for exercise	
	shape? (running or swimming)	
	s one word from the list and uses it eacher copies the sentence below.	
in a sentence. (To		
in a sentence. (To		
in a sentence. (To		Date #1:
in a sentence. (To		Date #1:
in a sentence. (To		Date #1:
Date #1:		Date #1:

Student:		Reading Assessment #13 Skill: Suffix spelling rule: Change y to i
Assessment Date #1:	Assessment Date #2:	
Words to Read		Date #1:
1. cried	6. keys	Number read correctly: /10
2. cities	7. fries	Number read with automaticity:/10
3. trays	8. copying	Date #2:
4. babies	9. funnier	Number read correctly: /10
5. spying	10. ponies	Number read with automaticity:/10
Comprehension (Check	Date #1:
1. These are very	young children. (babies)	Correct responses:/5
2. This is when so	meone watches someone else	
without them k	nowing. (spying)	Date #2:
3. This is a tasty si	de dish made from potatoes. (fries)	Correct responses:/5
4. These are small	., young horses. (ponies)	
5. These are used	to open locked doors. (keys)	
		_
	one word from the list and uses it acher copies the sentence below.)	Errors
Date #1:		Date #1:
Date #2:		D. t. #2:
Date #2:		Date #2:
Teacher Notes		
Date #1:		
Date #2:		

Student:		Reading Assessment #14 Skill: Syllabication
Assessment Date	#1: Assessment Date #2:	(V/CV and VC/V)
Words to Read	İ	Date #1:
1. relax	6. tropic	Number read correctly:/10
2. vivid	7. menu	Number read with automaticity:/10
3. basic	8. ivy	Date #2:
4. vacate	9. rodent	Number read correctly:/10
5. planet	10. unite	Number read with automaticity:/10
Comprehension	on Check	Date #1:
1. What lists all at a restaura	the food choices and prices nt? (menu)	Correct responses:/5
2. This plant gr	ows wild on buildings, trees, and	Date #2:
fences. (ivy)		Correct responses:/5
3. This means '	"to calm down and unwind." (relax)	
4. This is a type gerbil. (roden	e of animal like a mouse, rat, or t)	
5. This means '	"to come together as one." (unite)	
	ses one word from the list and uses (Teacher copies the sentence below	
Date #1:	•	Date #1:
		_
Date #2:		Date #2:
Date #2:		Date #2:
Date #2:		Date #2: —
Date #2: Teacher Notes	,	Date #2:
	3	Date #2:

Student: Assessment Date #1	L: Assessment Date #2:	Reading Assessment #15 Skill: Syllabication (consonant + -le)
Words to Read	C www.lolo	Date #1: Number read correctly:/10
1. title	6. rumble	Number read with automaticity:/10
2. needle	7. noble	
3. bubble	8. sparkle	Date #2:
4. circle	9. saddle	Number read correctly:/10
5. bugle	10. eagle	Number read with automaticity:/10
Comprehension	Check	Date #1:
1. What is an exa	ample of a shape? (circle)	Correct responses:/5
2. What gets thre	eaded with string and is used to sew	? Date #2:
3. What is a large	e bird with good vision? (eagle)	Correct responses:/5
	on the cover of a book or at the	
	ame of a brass instrument that looks	
	s one word from the list and uses i Feacher copies the sentence below	-
Date #1:		Date #1:
Date #2:		Date #2:
		_
		_
Teacher Notes		
Date #1:		

		Reading Assessment #16 Skill: Syllabication (V/V)
Assessment Date	#1: Assessment Date #2:	-
Words to Read	d	Date #1:
1. meow	6. lion	Number read correctly: /10
2. poem	7. create	Number read with automaticity:/10
3. fluent	8. quiet	Date #2:
4. fluid	9. diet	Number read correctly: /10
5. poet	10. violin	Number read with automaticity:/10
Comprehensi	on Check	Date #1:
1. What is a m a bow? (violi	usical instrument that has strings and	Correct responses:/5
2. What is the	sound a cat makes? (meow)	Date #2:
	nimal in the cat family has a large mane ious roar? (lion)	Correct responses:/5
4. This word is	s the opposite of <i>noisy. (quiet)</i>	
5. This is a per	rson who writes poems. (poet)	
	(Teacher copies the sentence below.)	
Date #1:		Date #1:
Data #2:		Data #2:
Date #2:		Date #2:
Date #2:		Date #2:
Date #2: Teacher Note:	s	Date #2:
	S	Date #2:

Word Reading List #	Word Reading List #	Word Reading List #	Word Reading List #
Skill:	Skill:	Skill:	Skill:
<u>;</u>	!	<u>;-</u>	!
2	2	2	?
<u>;</u>	3.	3 .	3
4.	.	4.	. 4
5. 	5.	5.	5 5
6.	6.	6.	6.
7	7	7	7
8.	& . 	8.	%
9.	9.	9.	9
10.	10.	10.	10.

Student:		Reading Assessment #
Assessment Date #1:	Assessment Date #2:	Skills:
Words to Read		Date #1:
1	6	_ Number read correctly:/10
		Number read with automaticity:/:
2	7	
7	8	Date #2:
J		 Number read correctly: /10 Number read with automaticity: /2
4	9	- Number read with automaticity
5	10	-
Comprehension Chec	k	Date #1:
		Correct responses:/5
1		_
_		
2		Date #2:
3		Correct responses:/5
J		_
4		_
5		-
Student chooses one	word from the list and uses	it Errors
		-
in a sentence. (Teache	er copies the sentence below	r.)
in a sentence. (Teache Date #1:		Date #1:
Date #1:		Date #1:
Date #1:		
Date #1:		Date #1:
Date #1:		Date #1:
Date #1:		Date #1:
Date #1: Date #2:		Date #1:
		Date #1: Date #2:
Date #1: Date #2: Teacher Notes	er copies the sentence below	Date #1: Date #2:
Date #1: Date #2: Teacher Notes	er copies the sentence below	Date #1: Date #2:

Student Assessment: Phrase and Sentence Reading Lists

Phrase and Sentence Reading List #2
Skill: Consonant + -le
(TA page 36)
Phrases to Read
1. in the middle
2. maple pancakes
3. horses in the stable
4. a purple jacket
Sentences to Read
1. Use a ladle to serve the stew.
2. The turtle's shell is extremely hard.
3. The kids are able to blow bubbles.
4. Place the sleeping baby in the cradle.

Teacher Assessment Record Sheet: Phrase and Sentence Reading List

Student:	Reading Assessment #3 Skill: Diphthong
Assessment Date #1: Assessment Date #	#2 :
Phrases to Read	Date #1:
L. a paw with a sharp claw	Number read correctly: /4 Number read with automaticity: /4
2. a hound that growls	Date #2:
3. a moist cake to enjoy	Number read correctly:/4
1. rocket launch at dawn	Number read with automaticity:/4
Sentences to Read	Date #1:
L. Paul made an awesome sauce.	Number read correctly: /4 Number read with automaticity: /5
2. The crowd cheered loudly.	Date #2:
3. The boy made a good choice.	Number read correctly:/4
1. Roy found his dirty laundry.	Number read with automaticity:/-
Date #2:	

Teacher Assessment Record Sheet: Phrase and Sentence Reading List

Student:	Reading Assessment #2 Skill: Consonant + -le
Assessment Date #1: Assessment Date #2:	
Phrases to Read	Date #1:
1. in the middle	Number read correctly:/4 Number read with automaticity:/4
2. maple pancakes	Date #2:
3 . horses in the stable	Number read correctly:/4
4. a purple jacket	Number read with automaticity:/4
Sentences to Read	Date #1:
1. Use a ladle to serve the stew.	Number read correctly:/4 Number read with automaticity:/4
2. The turtle's shell is extremely hard.	Date #2:
3. The kids are able to blow bubbles.	Number read correctly:/4
4. Place the sleeping baby in the cradle.	Number read with automaticity:/4
Date #2:	

Student Assessment: Phrase and Sentence Reading Lists

Phrase and Sentence Reading List #Skill:	Phrase and Sentence Reading List #Skill:Phrases to Read
! 	!- 2
2.	2.
53	
4.	4.
Sentences to Read	Sentences to Read
! *	!
, P.	, P.
, sa	
.4	4.

Teacher Assessment Record Sheet: Phrase and Sentence Reading List

1	Skills:
1	Number read correctly:/4 Number read with automaticity:/4 Pate #2: Number read correctly:/4 Number read with automaticity:/4 Number read correctly:/4 Number read with automaticity:/4 Number read correctly:/4 Number read correctly:/4
2	Number read correctly: /4 Number read with automaticity: /- Pate #2: Number read correctly: /4
Date #1:	
Date #2:	

Student Assessment: Spelling and Sentence Dictation (page 1)

Skill: .			
Name	e:	Date:	
Writ	te the words you hear below.		
1			
2			
3.			
4.			
5			
6.			
8			
9			
10.			

Student Assessment: Spelling and Sentence Dictation (page 2)

Skill:	
Name:	Date:
Write the sentences you hear below.	
1	
2	
Illustrate one of the sentences.	

Teacher Assessment Record Sheet: Spelling and Sentence Dictation (sample)

Student:		Spelling & Dictation Assessment #
Assessment Date #1:	Assessment Date #	#2 :
Spelling Words		Date #1:
L. smart	6. scarlet	Number of words spelled correctly
2. charge	7. export	/10
3. marble	8. thirty	Date #2:
1. inform	9. turtle	Number of words spelled correctl
5. porch	10 . orbit	/10
Sentences to Re	ead	I
	a victory party for his surfing	ı team.
	a victory party for his surfing	
2. The florist will u		garden.
2. The florist will u	use purple flowers from his g	garden.
2. The florist will use the sentence Dictate #1:	use purple flowers from his g	garden. Notes
2. The florist will use the florist will be a florist will use the florist will use the florist will use the florist will use the florist will be a fl	use purple flowers from his g	garden. Notes Date #2: Capitalization:
2. The florist will use the florist will be a	use purple flowers from his g	Notes Date #2: Capitalization: Punctuation:
2. The florist will use the florist will be a	use purple flowers from his g	garden. Notes Date #2:
2. The florist will use the sentence Dictate Date #1: Capitalization: Punctuation: Spelling:	use purple flowers from his g	Notes Date #2: Capitalization: Punctuation: Spelling:
2. The florist will use the sentence Dictate Date #1: Capitalization: Punctuation: Spelling:	use purple flowers from his g	Notes Date #2: Capitalization: Punctuation: Spelling:

Teacher Assessment Record Sheet: Spelling and Sentence Dictation

Assessment Date #1: Assessment Date #2: Skills:	tudent:		Spelling & Dictation Assessment #
Number of words spelled correctled	ssessment Date #1:	Assessment Date #2:	Skills:
Sentence Dictation Errors and Teacher Notes Date #1: Capitalization:		7	Number of words spelled correctl/10 Date #2: Number of words spelled correctl/10
Date #1: Date #2: Capitalization: Capitalization: Punctuation: Punctuation: Spelling: Spelling:			
Punctuation: Punctuation: Spelling: Spelling:			
Spelling: Spelling:	Sentence Dictation E	rrors and Teacher Notes	
	Sentence Dictation E	rrors and Teacher Notes	
Notes: Notes:	Sentence Dictation E Date #1: Capitalization:	rrors and Teacher Notes Date #2: Capitaliza	ation:
	Sentence Dictation E Date #1: Capitalization: Punctuation:	rrors and Teacher Notes Date #2: Capitaliza Punctuat	ation:
	Date #1: Capitalization: Punctuation: Spelling:	Punctuat Spelling:	ation:

Class Assessment Record Sheet (Pre- and Post-Test)

	Chill				
	Skill				
	Date				
#	Student Names	Pre-Test	Post-Test	Pre-Test	Post-Test

Class Assessment Record Sheet

Skill Date # Student Names

ADDITIONAL WORD LISTS and ACTIVITIES

war, wor

Both *r*-controlled vowels *ar* and *or* have a variable sound when following the letter *w*. For example, *war* sounds like /wor/, as in *warm*, and *wor* sounds like /wur/, as in *worm*. (**Note:** Words in **boldface** are slightly more advanced and can be used with older students who still need basic instruction.)

war, wor Words

war					
swarm	warp	forward	toward		
thwart	wart	homeward	upward		
war	award	inward	warble		
ward	awkward	lukewarm	wardrobe		
warm	backward	onward	warning		
warmth	coward	outward	warrant		
warn	downward	reward	warthog		
	w	or			
swore	afterword	network	workplace		
sworn	artwork	password	workshop		
word	crossword	seatwork	worldwide		
work	firework	teamwork	wormhole		
world	foreword	woodwork	worry		
worm	homework	workbench	worsen		
worn	housework	workbook	worship		
worse	inchworm	worker	worthless		
worst	keyword	workload	worthwhile		
worth	needlework	workout	worthy		

war, wor Phrases

warbling sparrow	warped woodwork	world class
world-class fireworks	needlework award	Warren's pet worm
worst warning	Dad's warm workshop	worthwhile reward
toward the workshop	worried about the homework	homeward bound
artwork of the world	forgot the password	lukewarm water
hard workout	quite awkward	great teamwork

war, wor Sentences

The warthog had the worst breath.	The loud warble of the crow worsened.
We saw a world-class fireworks display.	His needlework was worthy of the award.
The workshop was warm after he lit the stove.	Have you seen her worldly artwork?
Warren is proud of his pet worm.	The workers are homeward bound.
The worried dad walked forward and backward.	Don't you think we should get a reward for all our hard work?
They showed great teamwork during the warm-ups.	The swarm of bees worked hard to protect their queen.
The woodwork was warped because of the damp air.	I am worried about the homework for this weekend.

wa, qua

When the letter a follows the letters w or qu, it often has a variable sound like a short o, as in wash and quad. A mnemonic you might want to teach children could be: "water quality." (**Note:** Words in **boldface** are slightly more advanced and can be used with older students who still need basic instruction.)

wa Words

swab	waft	watch	wallow
swamp	wall	swaddle	walnut
swan	waltz	swallow	walrus
swap	wand	waddle	wander
swatch	want	waffle	washstand
swath	wash	wallet	water
wad	wasp		

wa Phrases

waddling walrus	a swarm of wasps	a worn wallet
warm waffles	will swat the fly	water by the washstand
the wandering swan	swaddled the baby	warped wooden wands

wa Sentences

Do not swab the deck with swamp water.	We washed the walls with warm water.
The wandering swan flew over the swamp.	We watched Walter and Wanda waltz.
We watched the wasp wander over the water.	Watch out for the swarm of wasps!
The smell of maple walnut waffles wafted down the hallway.	A waddling walrus wandered down to the swamp.
He put a swatch of cloth in his wallet for safekeeping.	He used his sword to cut a swath of grass and make a path.

qua Words

quad	squat	quadrant	quantity
qualm	squawk	quadrilateral	squabble
squad	equal	qualify	squander
squall	equality	quality	unequal
squash	kumquat	quantify	

qua Phrases

water quality	a squawking hawk	a tart kumquat
a cup of squash soup	a squall on the ocean	equal amounts
qualify for the race	squander quarters	squawking squabble

qua Sentences

Cook the squash in a quart-size pot.	We rode on a quad around the park.
The catcher squats behind home plate.	The squad of wasps buzzed around the camp.
The walruses squabble over the tart kumquat.	A quadrilateral shape has four sides.
The cheerleading squad qualified for the finals.	The name is in the upper quadrant of the screen.
Cooper squandered his quarters in the vending machine.	A squall blew in over the water and quickly passed.
The seagulls squawk as they squabble over a hunk of bread.	The parrot squawks at Oswald the frog.

Multiple Spelling Mnemonics

After children have learned the multiple spellings of consonant and vowel sounds, help them remember the different spellings with these mnemonics.

/d/ d, -ed	Dom pulled.
/f/ f, ff, ph	Find the cliff where the elephant stands.
/g/ g, gu, gh	Get the guitar for the ghost to play.
/j/ j, g, -dge	The jumping giant crossed the bridge.
/k/ c, k, -ck, ch	The cat kissed the duck at school.
/m/ m, -mb, -mn	Max saw a lamb in the autumn woods.
/n/ n, kn, gn	Ned hit his kneecap on the sign.
/r/ r, wr, rh	Ray used his wrist to make a rhythm.
/s/ s, ss, c, sc	Sondra wore a dress with circles on it in science class.
/t/ t, -ed	Tara fished.
/ z / z, zz, s	Zip and buzz, a bee landed on my nose.
/ch/ ch, -tch	The chimp had an itch.
/sh/ sh, ch	"Hush," said the chef while cooking.
/ā/ a, a_e, ai, ay, eigh, ei, ey, ea	Lady Jane sailed the bay with her eight reindeer who said, "Hey, this is great!"
/ē/ e, e_e, ee, ea, y	He, Pete, can see that the sea is icy.
/ē/ ey, ie, ei	The donkey stood in the field to receive grain.
/ī/ i, i_e, igh, y, ie, y_e	I like the night sky where I can eat my pie in style.
/ō/ o, o_e, oa, ow, oe, ou	Go home on the boat slowly and use your toe and shoulder.
/ū/ u, u_e, ue, ew, eu	The music made the cute cat statue say "mew" in Europe.
/oo/ oo, u, u_e, ue, ou, ui, eu, ew	The moon had the flu and was rude while eating blue soup and drinking orange juice with Zeus who flew away.
/er/ er, ir, ur	The fern the girl found was purple.
/ô/ au, aw	In the autumn, saw wood for cold nights.
/oi/ oi, oy	The noise was joyful.
/ou/ ou, ow	Ouch, the cow stepped on my foot!

Word-Building Activity

Have children practice adding suffixes to base words in a fun way using some simple materials, such as index cards and sticky notes. Write some base words on index cards, leaving a little room at the end to attach a sticky note. Then, write some suffixes on sticky notes. Choose base words carefully, because some words require spelling changes to the base word when adding certain suffixes.

After presenting a base word to children, have them use the various sticky notes to create new words. For example: paint, painting, painted, painter. As an extension, place the base-word cards on one side of the table and the suffixes on another. Then, pose questions to delve into the meanings of the suffixes. In response to each question, children will use a base word and suffix to provide an answer. For example: Create the word that means "one who farms." (Children would join farm + er.) Create the word that describes how someone would walk if they were in a hurry. (Children would join quick + ly.)

Word	Base Word + Suffix	
farm	farmed, farmer, farming, farms	
list	listed, listener, listening, lists	
pass	passed, passer, passing, passes	
quick	quicken, quicker, quickening, quickly	
rain	rained, raining, rains, rainy	
tight	tighten, tightened, tightening, tights, tightly	

The next step would be to have children place these words in phrases and identify the parts of speech. A sampling is below.

Word	Phrase	Part of Speech
farm	dairy farm	noun
farmer	hardworking farmer	noun
farming	farming the fields Farming is hard work.	verb noun
farms	many alfalfa farms	plural noun
list	on the list	noun
listed	listed the names	verb
listener	a good listener	noun
listening	I am listening. Listening is important.	verb noun
lists	kept many lists	plural noun

Vocabulary Cards

When choosing words for a lesson with a particular child or group of students, it is helpful to consider vocabulary. What vocabulary do they know? What would be useful for them to know? What will interest them? What is age appropriate?

Create vocabulary cards using words from our word lists. Choose words that come up in daily lessons and discussions. Consider choosing new words to introduce to children as well. After you have chosen the words, integrate them whenever possible. Try to extend the meanings beyond the dictionary definitions and make them meaningful for the lives of your students. Also, talk about synonyms and antonyms. Invite children to generate original sentences using the words, so they understand how to use them. When creating the cards, consider having children illustrate the words. Have fun with the words and share the excitement of new words and language together!

SAMPLE VOCABULARY CARD

Word	Meaning	Illustrate the word.
garment	an item of clothing	
Synonym	Part of Speech	
	noun	
Antonym		Write a sentence using the word.
		Grandma packed all her garments for the upcoming trip.

SAMPLE VOCABULARY CARDS

Word	Meaning	Illustrate the word.
gingerly	in a careful way	
Synonym	Part of Speech	AH HACT
carefully	adverb	
Antonym		
		Write a sentence using the word.
		The boy gingerly added a block to his block tower.

Word	Meaning	Illustrate the word.
ladle	a large, deep spoon with a long handle	
Synonym	Part of Speech	
	noun	
Antonym		Write a sentence using the word.
		During big family dinners, my mom uses a ladle to serve soup.

BLANK VOCABULARY TEMPLATE

Meaning	Illustrate the word.
Part of Speech	Write a sentence using the word.
Meaning	Illustrate the word.
Part of Speech	Write a sentence using the word.
	Part of Speech Meaning