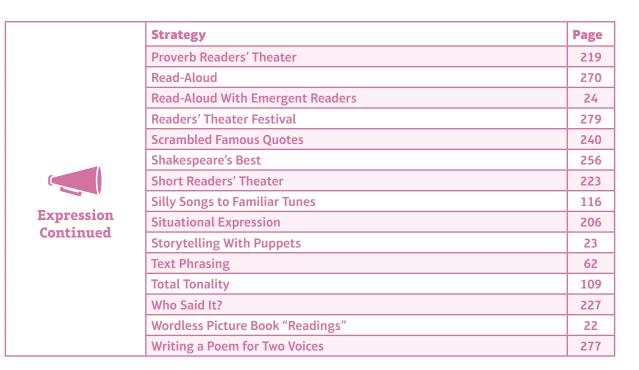
## Fluency Strategies Organized by EARS Skills

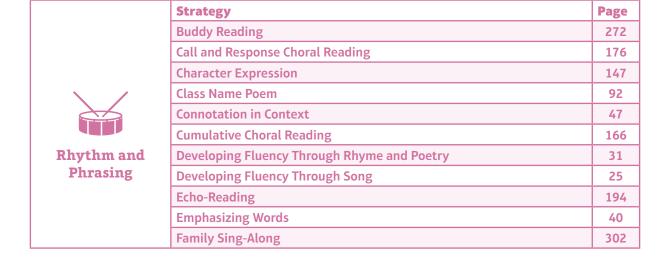
Fluency is the ability to read with "EARS": Expression, Automatic word recognition, Rhythm and phrasing, and Smoothness. Once you've assessed your students using the procedures described on pages 15 to 16 and determined the EARS skill(s) they need most, choose strategies from the lists below.

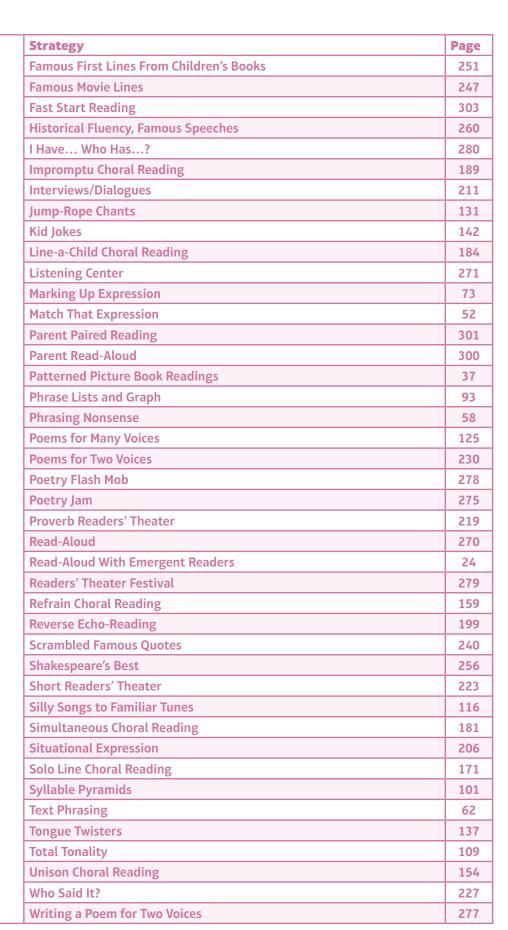
	Strategy	Page
	Buddy Reading	272
	Character Expression	147
	Class Name Poem	92
	Connotation in Context	47
	Developing Fluency Through Rhyme and Poetry	31
	Developing Fluency Through Song	25
	Echo Reading	194
	Emphasizing Words	40
	Famous First Lines From Children's Books	251
	Famous Lines From Movies	247
	Fast Start Reading	303
	Historical Fluency, Famous Speeches	260
	I Have Who Has?	280
	Interviews/Dialogues	211
Expression	Jump-Rope Chants	131
	Kid Jokes	142
	Letter Writing With Voice	82
	Listening Center	271
	Marking Up Expression	73
	Match That Expression	52
	Parent Paired Reading	301
	Parent Read-Aloud	300
	Patterned Picture Book Readings	37
	Phrasing Nonsense	58
	Poetry Flash Mob	278
	Poetry Jam	275





	T	1
	Strategy	Page
	Line-a-Child Choral Reading	184
	Listening Center	271
	Marking Up Expression	73
	Parent Paired Reading	301
	Patterned Picture Book Readings	37
	Phrase Lists and Graph	93
	Phrasing Nonsense	58
	Poems for Many Voices	125
	Poems for Two Voices	230
	Poetry Flash Mob	278
	Poetry Jam	275
	Proverb Readers' Theater	219
	Read-Aloud	270
	Read-Aloud With Emergent Readers	24
Automatic Word	Readers' Theater Festival	279
Recognition	Refrain Choral Reading	159
Continued	Reverse Echo-Reading	199
	Scrambled Famous Quotes	240
	Short Readers' Theater	223
	Silly Songs to Familiar Tunes	116
	Simultaneous Choral Reading	181
	Solo Line Choral Reading	171
	Syllable Pyramids	101
	Text Phrasing	62
	Total Tonality	109
	Unison Choral Reading	154
	Writing a Poem for Two Voices	277







Strategy	Page	
Buddy Reading	272	
Call-and-Response Choral Reading	176	
Character Expression	147	
Class Name Poem	92	
Connotation in Context	47	
Cumulative Choral Reading	166	
Developing Fluency Through Rhyme and Poetry	31	
Developing Fluency Through Song	25	
Echo-Reading	194	
Emphasizing Words	40	
Family Sing-Along	302	
Famous Movie Lines	247	
Fast Start Read	303	
Historical Fluency, Famous Speeches	260	
I Have Who Has?	280	
Impromptu Choral Reading	189	
Interviews/Dialogues	211	
Jump-Rope Chants	131	
Kid Jokes	142	
Letter Writing With Voice	82	
Line-a-Child Choral Reading	184	
Listening Center	271	
Marking Up Expression	73	
Parent Paired Reading	301	
Parent Read-Aloud	300	
Patterned Picture Book Readings	37	
Phrase Lists and Graph	93	
Phrasing Nonsense	58	
Poems for Many Voices	125	
Poems for Two Voices	230	
Poetry Flash Mob	278	
Poetry Jam	275	
Proverb Readers' Theater	219	
Read-Aloud		
Read-Aloud With Emergent Readers		

279



**Readers' Theater Festival** 



Strategy	
Refrain Choral Reading	
Reverse Echo-Reading	
Short Readers' Theater	
Silly Songs to Familiar Tunes	116
Simultaneous Choral Reading	181
Solo Line Choral Reading	
Syllable Pyramids	
Tongue Twisters	
Total Tonality	
Unison Choral Reading	
Who Said It?	
Writing a Poem for Two Voices	