

Variant Vowels												
/ōō/oo												
/ōō/oo												
/ōō/oo, ou, u												
/ô/a, au, aw												
r-Controlled Vowels												
/är/ar												
/ûr/er, ir, ur												
/ôr/or												
-air, -ear, -are												
Blends												
r-Blends (br, gr, tr)												
s-Blends (sp, st, sm, sn)												
l-Blends (bl, cl, pl)												
3-Letter Blends (spr, str, thr)												
Digraphs												
/ch/ch												
/sh/sh												
/th/th												
/hw/wh												
/f/gh, ph												
Phonograms												
-ell, -all												
-in, -ip												
-ug, -uck												
-ing												
-ake, -ane												
-ice												
-ank, -ink, -unk												
-ight												
-ale, -ate												
-ill, -imp												
-ack, -ick, -ock												
-est, -eat												
-ide, -ine												
-ay, -ain												
-ore												
Inflected Endings												
Inflectional Ending -ed /d/, /t/, /ed/												
Inflectional Ending -ing												
Plurals -s, -es												
Structural Analysis												
Compound Words												
Possessives												
Contractions												
Irregular Plurals												
Suffixes -er, -est												
Homophones												
Suffixes -er, -or												